Geology

Bevis, Van Iten, Worcester.

**Major**: Geology courses: one of a 16X; 220; either 461 or 471 (culminating experience); any five others including at least one field course (233, 237, 360) or a field-based independent study approved by the department.

Cognate courses: Che 161 or 164; Ast 166, Phy 161, or a biology course; Mat 112, Mat 121 or Mat 217.

Comprehensive evaluation, with grade of C- or higher. Total of 8 major courses, plus 3 cognates = 11.

Recommended: CS 121; Mat 122.

**Minor**: Geology courses: one of a 16X; any five others. Total of 6 minor courses.

**Geo 160. Special Topics.**
**Geo 161. Physical Geology.** Introduction to the physical earth; its nature, structure, and the processes that shape it. Laboratory: minerals, rocks, topographic and geologic maps, aerial photographs. Partially satisfies Natural World LADR. Not open to students with prior credit a 16X course, 236 or 242.

**Geo 162. Geology of National Parks and Monuments.** An investigation of geological features, processes, and history through a study of selected national parks and monuments in the United States. Laboratories emphasize hands-on learning through the classification of minerals, rocks, and fossils; the interpretation of topographic and geologic maps and remotely-sensed imagery; and will culminate with an extended field trip to describe and interpret the geology of one or more national parks and/or monuments. Not open to students with credit in 16X course. Partially satisfies the Natural World LADR. Offered Spring Term alternate years.

**Geo 163. Environmental Geology.** Examines how the earth affects humans and how humans affect the earth. Partially satisfies Natural World LADR. Not open to students with prior credit in a 16X course, 236 or 242.

**Geo 165. Global Environmental Change.** Introduction to the influence of human civilization on Earth’s environmental systems: describes the natural components of these systems and their interactions, places humans within these systems, details the affects of human activity, and suggests alternative human practices that lessen the severity of their impacts. Laboratories emphasize practical, project-based experience. Partially satisfies Natural World LADR. Not open to students with prior credit in a 16X course or 236.

**Geo 220. Mineralogy.** Description, identification, and classification of naturally occurring crystalline solids. Includes crystallography and crystal chemistry. Application of crystallography and crystal chemistry to an understanding of the occurrence, origin, and physical characteristics of minerals. Laboratory: symmetry, stereograms, structure analysis, mineral identification. Prerequisite: a 16X course. Offered Fall Term.

**Geo 233. Historical Geology.** A survey of earth history throughout geologic time with emphasis on the development of North America. Laboratory: fossils, geologic maps, cross-sections, field trips. Prerequisite: a 16X course and consent of instructor. Offered Spring Term alternate years.

**Geo 234. History of Life.** Introduction to the scientific study of fossils (paleontology) and survey of major developments in the co-evolution of life and the physical environment. Laboratory
exercises emphasize the identification and illustration of fossil specimens, mainly invertebrates, and the interpretation of their morphology. Field trips to local fossil collecting localities. Partially satisfies Natural World LADR. Introductory biology or physical geology recommended.

Geo 237. Field Study. Geologic principles, processes, and features as seen on field trips to selected areas of geologic interest. Geologic mapping, aerial photograph interpretation, description and interpretation of stratigraphy and geologic structures. Designed for majors and non-majors. Prerequisites: a 16X course and consent of instructor. Offered Spring Term alternate years.

Geo 241. Introduction to Meteorology. An introduction to the physical laws that control the structure and movement of the atmosphere and its interaction with the surface of the earth, weather prediction, climate, air pollution. Does not apply toward major. Offered Winter Term alternate years.

Geo 260. Special Topics.

Geo 307. Directed Study. .50 unit.

Geo 322. Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology. The description, identification, and classification of igneous and metamorphic rocks. The origins and occurrences of igneous and metamorphic rocks. Laboratory: hand-specimen and thin-section study of igneous and metamorphic rocks. Prerequisite: 220. Offered Winter Term alternate years.

Geo 323. Structural Geology. A study of the mechanical behavior of earth materials. Description, identification, and mechanical analysis of folds, faults and other geologic structures. Laboratory: geometric analysis of structures. Prerequisite: a 16X course. Offered Winter Term alternate years.

Geo 327. Sedimentary Deposits. The study, classification, and interpretation of ancient and modern sediments and sedimentary rock sequences. Laboratory: handspecimen and thin-section study of sedimentary rocks, mechanical and compositional analysis of sediments, and preparation of stratigraphic maps. Field study of modern sediments and sedimentary rocks. Prerequisite: 220. Offered Winter Term alternate years.

Geo 328. Physical Hydrogeology. Introduction to groundwater chemistry and the physical principles governing groundwater flow. Integration of geomorphic, stratigraphic, geochemical, and hydraulic date concepts in building mathematical models of groundwater systems. Heavy emphasis on analysis of numerical problems and, in laboratory, use of physical and computer models. Prerequisite: 163 or 236. Offered Fall Term.

Geo 334. Geomorphology. The study of the forces and processes that shape the earth’s surface as a means of understanding how the earth’s features develop. Laboratory: interpretation and analysis of the earth’s surficial features as seen on maps and photographs, field trips. Prerequisite: a 16X course. Offered Fall Term alternate years.

Geo 357. Internship. Off-campus supervised experience in Geology.

Geo 360. Special Topics.

Geo 361. Research Methods. The detailed study of a specific topic in geology through a search of the literature and a review of current research in the area. Prerequisite: 220. Offered Winter Term. 0.25 unit.

Geo 370. Directed Study. One unit.

Geo 457. Internship. Off-campus supervised field experience in geology. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

Geo 461. Senior Seminar.

Geo 471. Independent Study. Prerequisite: 361.